Research Project — Contributions & Contributors

Religion 352 — The Gospel & Christian History

Professor: Robert L. Marrott

20 points possible.

Due date: To be announced.

Using at least three sources per individual, (only one Internet source allowed per person), including encyclopedias but not including our textbook(s), write a doctrinal biography on seven (7) of the following:

One and only one must come from this group:

- Arminius, Jacobus
- Augustine of Hippo
- Calvin, John
- Cranmer, Thomas
- Luther, Martin
- Pope Alexander VI
- Pope Gregory I
- Pope Gregory VII (Hildebrand)
- Pope Innocent III
- Wesley, John

The other six (6) must come from this group:

1. Abelard
2. Alcuin of York
3. Alighieri, Dante
4. Ambrose
5. Anselm
6. Apollinaris
7. Aquinas, Thomas
8. Arius
9. Armstrong, Garner Ted
10. Armstrong, Herbert W.
11. Arndt, Johann
12. Asbury, Francis
13. Athanasius
14. Athenagoras
15. Augustine of Canterbury
16. Baus, Michael
17. Barth, Karl
18. Basil the Great of Cæsarea
19. Becket, Thomas
20. Benedict of Nursia
21. Bernard of Clairvaux
22. Boehme, Jakob
23. Bonaventure
24. Boniface (Wynfrith)
25. Booth, William & Catherine
26. Browne, Robert
27. Bulmann, Rudolf
28. Campbell, Alexander
29. Campbell, Thomas
30. Cartwright, Thomas
31. Catherine of Siena
32. Chardin, Pierre Teilhard de
33. Chesterton, G. K.
34. Clement of Alexandria
35. Clement of Rome
36. Coke, Thomas
37. Constantine
38. Cyprian
39. Cyril of Alexandria
40. Darby, John Nelson
41. Duvergier, Jean
42. Eckhart, Meister
43. Eddy, Mary Baker
44. Edwards, Jonathan
45. Erasmus, Desiderius
46. Eusibius
47. Eutyches
48. Fenelon, Francis
49. Finney, Charles
50. Fosdick, Harry Emerson
51. Fox, George
52. Francke, Hermann
53. Francis of Assisi
54. Gottschalk
55. Grebel, Conrad
56. Gregory of Nazianzus
57. Gregory of Nyssa
58. Guzman, Dominic
59. Helwys, Thomas
60. Hodge, Charles
61. Hoffman, Melchior
62. Hubmaier, Balthasar
63. Hus, Jan (John)
64. Hut, Hans
65. Hutchinson, Ann
66. Hutter, Jakob
67. Ignatius of Antioch
68. Irenaeus
69. Jansenius, Cornelius
70. Jerome
71. Joan of Arc
72. John Chrysostom
73. John Duns Scotus
74. John of Damascus
75. John of Leiden
76. John of the Cross
77. John Scotus Eriugena
78. Julian of Norwich
79. Justin Martyr
80. Kempe, Margery
81. Khomiakov, Alexis
82. Kierkegaard, Soren
83. Knox, John
84. Kung, Hans
85. Laud, William
86. Lee, Ann
87. Lewis, Clive Staples
88. Loyola, Ignatius
89. Machen, J. Gresham
90. Madame Guyon
91. Mani
92. Marcion
93. Marsilius of Padua
94. Mather, Cotton
95. Mattheys, Jan
96. Melanchthon, Philip
97. Miguel de Molinos
98. Miller, William
99. Montanus
100. Moody, Dwight L.
101. Mother Angelique
102. Nestorius
103. Newman, John Henry
104. Nikon
105. Novatian
106. Origen
107. Pannenegg, Wolfhart
108. Pascal, Blaise
109. Pelagius
110. Polycarp
111. Pope Alexander III
112. Pope Boniface VIII
113. Pope Clement V
114. Pope Clement VI
115. Pope Clement VII
116. Pope Gregory IX
117. Pope Gregory XI
118. Pope Gregory XIII
119. Pope Innocent IV
120. Pope John XXIII
121. Pope John Paul II
122. Pope Julius II
123. Pope Leo I
124. Pope Leo III
125. Pope Leo XII
126. Pope Leo IX
Your paper should be an exposition of the contributions to the history and doctrines of Christianity made by the seven people you have selected.

Length: At least 2100 words (at least 300 words per person). Use the word-count feature in a word processor.

Format:
1. Line spacing: Single-spaced, space & ½, or double spaced.
2. Normal sized font (10 or 12).
3. Fonts: Choose only from standard fonts, such as Times, Times New Roman, Palatino, Georgia, etc.
4. Title Page: four (4)-lined title: Example:

   Student’s name
   Course and Section Number
   Total Word Count
   Ten historical characters’ names

   Biron Feeblethorpeton
   352 — 2
   2527
   (1) Cranmer, (2) Anslem, (3) Knox, (4) Polycarp, (5) Alcuin,
   (6) Scaliger, (7) H. W. Armstrong

5. Place the word count by each of the seven characters’ names in the body of the work, e.g., “5. Alcuin = 394. Alcuin’s contribution to the scholarly…”

6. Include a bibliography or a works cited page. Be sure you cite references in the body of your work; give at least 3 different sources in each person’s section. Avoid plagiarism.

Sign-up: Only five students can sign-up per character from the first 10-person list; only 4 students can sign-up per character in the second 174-person list. Sign-up is done in your professor’s office when the second month of the semester begins. First come, first served.

Strategies: Start early. You may need to use interlibrary loan to obtain books for the Project. See the David O. McKay Library staff. You may find information from the Internet, including book titles, but you must use books, or lengthy, substantial Internet articles (only one Internet articles or citations allowed per character). Not all information on the Internet can be trusted for accuracy or truthfulness. You may use formal, parenthetical, or informal documentation or citation, but be sure to document (cite) your sources and include a Works Cited at the end of your Project.

Bibliography suggestions and possibilities:

Ahlstrom, Sydney E., A Religious History of the American People
Atiya, A. S., A History of Eastern Christianity
*Backman, Milton V., Jr., American Religions & the Rise of Mormonism
Bainton, Roland, Erasmus of Christendom and/or Here I Stand: A Life of Martin Luther and or
   The Reformation of the 16th Century and/or Women of the Reformation in France & England
Baker, Frank, John Wesley & the Church of England
*Barker, James L, Apostasy from the Divine Church
Bell, Hilaire, Characters of the Reformation
Bokenkotter, Thomas, A Concise History of the Catholic Church
Brook, R. & C., Popular Religion in the Middle Ages
Brown, P., Augustine of Hippo
Burge, James, Heloise and Abelard: A New Biography
Burns, Edward M., The Counter-Reformation
Cannon, William R., History of Christianity in the Middle Ages
Chadwick, Henry, Augustine and/or The Early Church and/or The Pelican History of the Church, 6 vols.
Chadwick, Owen, A History of Christianity and/or The Reformation
Cheetham, Nicolas, *A History of the Popes*
Clasen, C. P., *Anabaptism: a Social History*
Conkin, Paul K., *American Originals: Homemade Varieties of Christianity*
Cragg, G. R., *The Church in the Age of Reason*
Dahmus, Joseph H., *The Prosecution of John Wycliff*
Dickens, A. G., *The Counter-Reformation and/or The English Reformation*
Downing, David C., *The Most Reluctant Convert: C. S. Lewis's Journey to Faith*
Eusebius, *The History of the Church from Christ to Constantine*
Goguel, Maurice, *The Primitive Church*
Gratz, Delbert L., *Bernese Anabaptists*
Hastings, Adrian, ed., *A World History of Christianity*
Hill, Christopher, *The Century of Revolution 1603–1714*
Hussey, J. M., *The Orthodox Church in the Byzantine Empire*
Jones, A. H. M., *Constantine & the Conversion of Europe*
Kamen, Henry, *The Spanish Inquisition: An Historical Revision*
Lunn, Arnold, *John Wesley*
MacCulloch, Diarmaid, *Thomas Cranmer: A Life*
Madden, Thomas F., *A Concise History of the Crusades*
Manschreck, Clyde L., *Melanchthon: The Quiet Reformer*
Marty, M. E., & Appleby, R. S., eds., *Fundamentalisms & Society and/or Fundamentalisms Observed*
Mayr-Harting, H., *The Coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England*
McManners, John, ed., *The Oxford History of Christianity*
McNeill, John Thomas, *The History & Character of Calvinism*
Morgan, A., *Dante & the Medieval Other World*
Morris, C., *The Papal Monarchy: the Western Church 1050–1250*
Murray, A. V., *Abelard & St. Bernard*
*Nibley, Hugh W, The World and the Prophets*
Niesel, Wilhelm, *The Theology of Calvin*
Ozment, Steven, *The Age of Reform, 1250–1550 and/or Protestants: the Birth of a Revolution*
Parker, T. H. L., *Calvin*
Peters, Edward, *Inquisition*
Petitot, L. H., *The Life & Spirit of Thomas Aquinas*
Pollard, A. F., *Thomas Cranmer*
Potter, G. R., *Zwingli*
Riley-Smith, J., *The Crusades*
*Roberts, B. H., Outlines of Ecclesiastical History*
Roth, Cecil, *The Spanish Inquisition*
Rupp, G., *Religion in England 1688–1791*
Russell, Elbert, *The History of Quakerism*
Sayers, Jane, *Innocent III*
Schmemann, Alexander, *The Historical Road of Eastern Orthodoxy*
Scribner, R. W., *The German Reformation*
Southern, R. W., *St. Anselm*
Stalcup, Brenda, ed., *The Inquisition*
*Talma, James E., The Great Apostasy*
Twain, Mark, *Christian Science*
Ure, P. N., *Justinian & His Age*
Walsh, William Thomas, *Characters of the Inquisition*
Ware, Kallistos Timothy, *The Orthodox Church*
Youngs, J. William T., *The Congregationalists*

* Denotes LDS author.